

1. z_1 va z_2 sonlarning ko'paytmasini va nisbatini toping: $z_1 = 2 + i\sqrt{3}$, $z_2 = 3 + i\sqrt{2}$

2. Hisoblang: $(\sqrt{3} + i\sqrt{3})^6 \cdot (1+i)^3$

1. z_1 va z_2 sonlarning ko'paytmasini va nisbatini toping: $z_1 = 7 + 3i$, $z_2 = 3 - 7i$

2. Hisoblang: $(-\sqrt{3} - 3i)^3 \cdot (1+i)^3$

1. z_1 va z_2 sonlarning ko'paytmasini va nisbatini toping: $z_1 = 3 + 4i$, $z_2 = 3 - 4i$

2. Hisoblang: $(-\sqrt{2} + i\sqrt{2})^6 \cdot (3 + \sqrt{3}i)^3$

1. z_1 va z_2 sonlarning ko'paytmasini va nisbatini toping: $z_1 = \sqrt{2} - \sqrt{5}i$, $z_2 = \sqrt{8} + \sqrt{5}i$

2. Hisoblang: $(2 - 2i)^3 \cdot (1-i)^2$

1. z_1 va z_2 sonlarning ko'paytmasini va nisbatini toping: $z_1 = 2 + \sqrt{5}i$, $z_2 = 2 - \sqrt{5}i$

2. Hisoblang: $(\sqrt{3} - i\sqrt{3})^4 \cdot (1-i)^4$

1. z_1 va z_2 sonlarning ko'paytmasini va nisbatini toping: $z_1 = \sqrt{3} + \sqrt{7}i$, $z_2 = \sqrt{3} + \sqrt{7}i$

2. Hisoblang: $(-1 - i\sqrt{3})^5 \cdot (-1-i)^2$

1. z_1 va z_2 sonlarning ko'paytmasini va nisbatini toping: $z_1 = 2 - \sqrt{5}i$, $z_2 = \sqrt{5} + 2i$

2. Hisoblang: $(-1+i)^7 \cdot (1-\sqrt{3})^5$

1. z_1 va z_2 sonlarning ko'paytmasini va nisbatini toping: $z_1 = 2 + \sqrt{2}i$, $z_2 = \sqrt{2} - 2i$

2. Hisoblang: $(-\sqrt{3} + 3i)^6 \cdot (3 + \sqrt{3}i)^4$

1. z_1 va z_2 sonlarning ko'paytmasini va nisbatini toping: $z_1 = \sqrt{3} + i\sqrt{5}$, $z_2 = \sqrt{5} + i\sqrt{3}$

2. Hisoblang: $(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} + i)^4 \cdot (1-i)^5$

1. Hisoblang. $\frac{(-1+i\sqrt{3})^{15}}{(1-i)^{20}} + \frac{(-1-i\sqrt{3})^{15}}{(1+i)^{20}}$

2. Tenglamani yeching. $(1-i)z^2 + (1-2i)z + (-1-2i) = 0$

3. $(3+i)z^2 + (-7+10i)z + (-5-5i) = 0$ tenglamani yeching.

4. $(3-2i)z^2 + (10+9i)z + (12+8i) = 0$ tenglamani yeching

3. $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 4 & 2 & -1 \\ 3 & 2 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$, $B = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 7 & -5 & 1 \\ 3 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$, $A+B, B \cdot A$ ni hisoblang.

3. $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 & 5 \\ 1 & 3 & -2 \\ 2 & 7 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 3 \\ 3 & -1 & 6 \\ 4 & 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$, $A+B, B \cdot A$ ni hisoblang.

Hisoblang: $3 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -7 & 3 \\ 2 & 4 & 5 \\ -8 & 7 & 6 \end{pmatrix} - 5 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 5 & 4 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -4 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & 7 \\ -5 & 1 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$

3. Hisoblang: $\begin{pmatrix} 7 & 4 & 1 \\ 3 & 3 & 9 \\ 4 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} - 4 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 3 \\ 2 & 9 & -7 \\ 4 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 5 \\ 2 & -7 & 3 \\ 4 & 6 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$

3. $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 9 & 3 \\ -5 & 0 & 1 \\ -7 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$, $B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -10 & 7 \\ -3 & 9 & 5 \\ -4 & 1 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$, $C = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 4 \\ 2 & 0 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$, $4A - B + 2C = ?$

3. $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 1 & 2 \\ -3 & 4 & -4 \end{pmatrix}$, $B = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -15 & 0 \\ -6 & 3 & 4 \\ -7 & 4 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$, $C = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 6 & 3 \\ 3 & 5 & 7 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$, $2A - 3B + C = ?$

3. $A = \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & 5 \\ 3 & -1 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$, $B = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -1 & 4 \\ 0 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$, $A + B, B \cdot A$ ni hisoblang.

3. $A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 & 5 \\ 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 6 & -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 2 & 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$, $A + B, B \cdot A$ ni hisoblang.

3. $A = \begin{pmatrix} a & b & c \\ c & b & a \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & a & c \\ 1 & b & b \\ 1 & c & a \end{pmatrix}$, $A + B, B \cdot A$ ni hisoblang.

3. $A = \begin{pmatrix} b & c & a \\ a & c & b \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & b & a \\ 1 & c & c \\ 1 & a & b \end{pmatrix}$, $A + B, B \cdot A$ ni hisoblang.

1. Hisoblang. $\left(\left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & -3 & -4 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \right)^2 + 8 \left(\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \right)^3$

2. Hisoblang. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 9 & 9 & 9 & 9 \\ 4 & 4 & 7 & 8 \\ 5 & 9 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$

3. Teskari matritsani toping $\begin{pmatrix} 49 & 8 & 9 & -65 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -7 & -1 & 0 & 8 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

4. $f(x) = x^2 + 2x + 7$ bo'lsa $f(A)$ $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$

5.

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & -4 \\ -1 & -4 & 5 \\ 3 & 1 & 7 \\ 0 & 5 & -10 \\ 2 & 3 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Quyidagi matritsani rangini toping.

1. Teskari matritsani toping $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

4. Tenglamalar sistemasini Gauss va Kramer usulida yeching. $\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ -2x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 0 \\ x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 6 \end{cases}$
4. Tenglamalar sistemasini Gauss va Kramer usulida yeching. $\begin{cases} 2x_1 + 3x_3 = 4 \\ 4x_1 + x_2 = 6 \\ 2x_1 - x_2 - 2x_3 = 0 \end{cases}$
4. Tenglamalar sistemasini Gauss va Kramer usulida yeching. $\begin{cases} 4x_1 - 3x_2 + 2x_3 = 9 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 - 3x_3 = 4 \\ 5x_1 + 6x_2 - 2x_3 = 18 \end{cases}$
4. Tenglamalar sistemasini Gauss va Kramer usulida yeching. $\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - 2x_3 = -4 \\ 3x_1 + x_2 - 5x_3 = -8 \\ x_1 - 4x_2 + x_3 = 7 \end{cases}$
4. Tenglamalar sistemasini Gauss va Kramer usulida yeching. $\begin{cases} 2x_1 - x_2 + 6x_3 = -1 \\ x_1 + 3x_2 - 4x_3 = 3 \\ 5x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 = -3 \end{cases}$
4. Tenglamalar sistemasini Gauss va Kramer usulida yeching. $\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 = 2 \\ -x_1 + 3x_2 + 4x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + 2x_3 = -7 \end{cases}$
4. Tenglamalar sistemasini Gauss va Kramer usulida yeching. $\begin{cases} 2x_1 - x_2 + 4x_3 = 1 \\ 3x_1 + x_2 + 5x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 7x_2 - x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$
4. Tenglamalar sistemasini Gauss va Kramer usulida yeching. $\begin{cases} 3x_1 - x_2 = 5 \\ -2x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 0 \\ 2x_1 - x_2 + 4x_3 = 15 \end{cases}$
4. Tenglamalar sistemasini Gauss va Kramer usulida yeching. $\begin{cases} 2x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 = 6 \\ 3x_1 + 2x_3 = 8 \\ x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 1 \end{cases}$
4. Tenglamalar sistemasini Gauss va Kramer usulida yeching. $\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 = -1 \\ 2x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 = -4 \\ 4x_1 + x_2 + 4x_3 = -2 \end{cases}$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 &= 15, \\ x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 + 4x_4 + 5x_5 &= 35, \\ x_1 + 3x_2 + 6x_3 + 10x_4 + 15x_5 &= 70, \\ x_1 + 4x_2 + 10x_3 + 20x_4 + 35x_5 &= 126, \\ x_1 + 5x_2 + 15x_3 + 35x_4 + 70x_5 &= 210. \end{aligned}$$

CHATSni Gauss usuli yordamida yeching.

$$\begin{aligned}x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 + 4x_4 + 5x_5 &= 2, \\2x_1 + 3x_2 + 7x_3 + 10x_4 + 13x_5 &= 12, \\3x_1 + 5x_2 + 11x_3 + 16x_4 + 21x_5 &= 17, \\2x_1 - 7x_2 + 7x_3 + 7x_4 + 2x_5 &= 57, \\x_1 + 4x_2 + 5x_3 + 3x_4 + 10x_5 &= 7.\end{aligned}$$

5. CHATSni Gauss usuli yordamida yeching

$$\begin{aligned}6x_1 + 6x_2 + 5x_3 + 18x_4 + 20x_5 &= 14, \\10x_1 + 9x_2 + 7x_3 + 24x_4 + 30x_5 &= 18, \\12x_1 + 12x_2 + 13x_3 + 27x_4 + 35x_5 &= 32, \\8x_1 + 6x_2 + 6x_3 + 15x_4 + 20x_5 &= 16, \\4x_1 + 5x_2 + 4x_3 + 15x_4 + 15x_5 &= 11.\end{aligned}$$

Chtsni Gauss usulida yeching.

$$\begin{aligned}2x - 5y + 3z + t &= 5, \\3x - 7y + 3z - t &= -1, \\5x - 9y + 6z + 4t &= 7, \\4x - 6y + 3z + t &= 8.\end{aligned}$$

1. Chtsni Kramer usulida yeching.

1. Hisoblang
$$\begin{vmatrix} 7 & 3 & 2 & 6 \\ 8 & -9 & 4 & 9 \\ 7 & -2 & 7 & 3 \\ 5 & -3 & 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix}$$

2. Hisoblang
$$\begin{vmatrix} 2 & -5 & 4 & 3 \\ 3 & -4 & 7 & 5 \\ 4 & -9 & 8 & 5 \\ -3 & 2 & -5 & 3 \end{vmatrix}.$$

3. Hisoblang.
$$\begin{vmatrix} 6 & -5 & 8 & 4 \\ 9 & 7 & 5 & 2 \\ 7 & 5 & 3 & 7 \\ -4 & 8 & -8 & -3 \end{vmatrix}$$

4.

6. \vec{x} vektorning a sistemadagi chiziqli ifodasini toping.

$$\vec{x} = (-2, -1, 0); \vec{a}_1 = (1, -3, 4); \vec{a}_2 = (-1, -2, -3); \vec{a}_3 = (8, 1, -1);$$

7. \vec{x} vektorning a sistemadagi chiziqli ifodasini toping.

$$\vec{x} = (4, -1, 1); \vec{a}_1 = (5, 3, -4); \vec{a}_2 = (0, 2, 4); \vec{a}_3 = (1, 5, 2)$$

8. $|\vec{a}| = |\vec{b}| = 5, (\vec{a} \wedge \vec{b}) = \frac{\pi}{4}$ bo'lsa, $\vec{c} = \vec{a} - 2\vec{b}$ va $\vec{d} = 3\vec{a} + 2\vec{b}$ vektorlardan yasalgan parallelogramning yuzasini toping.

9.

$\vec{OA} = 3\vec{i} + 4\vec{j}, \vec{OB} = -3\vec{j} + \vec{k}, \vec{OC} = 2\vec{j} + 5\vec{k}$ bo'lsa, OABC tetraedrning hajmini toping.

$$\vec{a} = 5\vec{i} - 3\vec{j} + \vec{k}, \vec{b} = 3\vec{i} + 4\vec{j} + 7\vec{k}. [\vec{a}, \vec{b}] = ?$$

$\vec{a}(3; 1; 2), \vec{b}(2; 7; 4), \vec{c}(1; 2; 1)$ vektorlar koordinatalari bilan berilgan bo'lsa, shu vektorlarning aralash ko'paytmasini toping.

$$\vec{a} = 4\vec{i} + 3\vec{j} - \vec{k}, \vec{b} = 2\vec{i} + \vec{j} + 2\vec{k}. c = [\vec{a}, \vec{b}] = ?$$

$\vec{a}(1; 0; 3), \vec{b}(1; -3; 4), \vec{c}(-2; 1; 0)$ vektorlar koordinatalari bilan berilgan bo'lsa, shu vektorlarning aralash ko'paytmasini toping.

$\vec{a}(5; -1; 0)$, $\vec{b}(-2; 3; 1)$, $\vec{c}(1; 0; 3)$ vektorlar koordinatalari bilan berilgan bo'lsa, shu vektorlarning aralash ko'paytmasini toping.

6. Бир жинсли системани ечинг:

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 = 0, \\ 2x_1 - 3x_2 + 4x_3 = 0, \\ 3x_1 - x_2 + 7x_3 = 0. \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 0, \\ 2x_1 - 3x_2 + 4x_3 = 0, \\ 4x_1 - 11x_2 + 10x_3 = 0. \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} 3x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 = 0, \\ 4x_1 + 3x_2 - 5x_3 = 0, \\ x_1 + 5x_2 - 6x_3 = 0. \end{cases}$$

4. \vec{a} , \vec{b} va \vec{c} vektorlar komplanar бўлиш-бўлмаслигини аниқланг:

- 4.1. $\vec{a} = \{9, 5, 8\}$, $\vec{b} = \{4, 3, 3\}$, $\vec{c} = \{5, 3, 4\}$.
- 4.2. $\vec{a} = \{6, 11, 8\}$, $\vec{b} = \{0, 1, 1\}$, $\vec{c} = \{2, 4, 3\}$.
- 4.3. $\vec{a} = \{-4, -1, 2\}$, $\vec{b} = \{-7, -3, 1\}$, $\vec{c} = \{-6, -1, 4\}$.
- 4.4. $\vec{a} = \{4, 2, 4\}$, $\vec{b} = \{-5, -4, -5\}$, $\vec{c} = \{0, 1, 3\}$.
- 4.5. $\vec{a} = \{-1, 1, 1\}$, $\vec{b} = \{6, 1, 8\}$, $\vec{c} = \{3, 0, 3\}$.
- 4.6. $\vec{a} = \{8, -3, 1\}$, $\vec{b} = \{3, 0, 1\}$, $\vec{c} = \{4, -1, 1\}$.
- 4.7. $\vec{a} = \{2, 1, 2\}$, $\vec{b} = \{-1, -2, -1\}$, $\vec{c} = \{4, 3, 6\}$.
- 4.8. $\vec{a} = \{6, 2, 6\}$, $\vec{b} = \{-9, -4, -9\}$, $\vec{c} = \{1, 1, 4\}$.
- 4.9. $\vec{a} = \{-1, 0, 3\}$, $\vec{b} = \{6, 7, -4\}$, $\vec{c} = \{3, 3, -3\}$.
- 4.10. $\vec{a} = \{-1, 4, -2\}$, $\vec{b} = \{-1, 2, 0\}$, $\vec{c} = \{-5, 10, -7\}$.
- 4.11. $\vec{a} = \{2, 2, 2\}$, $\vec{b} = \{-1, 0, -1\}$, $\vec{c} = \{1, 3, 2\}$.
- 4.12. $\vec{a} = \{-1, 1, 3\}$, $\vec{b} = \{4, 3, 2\}$, $\vec{c} = \{1, 2, 3\}$.
- 4.13. $\vec{a} = \{1, 1, 1\}$, $\vec{b} = \{-1, 1, -1\}$, $\vec{c} = \{2, 5, 1\}$.
- 4.14. $\vec{a} = \{4, 3, 2\}$, $\vec{b} = \{1, 2, 3\}$, $\vec{c} = \{-3, -1, -1\}$.
- 4.15. $\vec{a} = \{1, 1, 1\}$, $\vec{b} = \{1, -2, 1\}$, $\vec{c} = \{1, 3, 3\}$.
- 4.16. $\vec{a} = \{-1, 2, 5\}$, $\vec{b} = \{0, -1, -2\}$, $\vec{c} = \{-1, 1, 3\}$.
- 4.17. $\vec{a} = \{2, 2, 2\}$, $\vec{b} = \{1, -2, 1\}$, $\vec{c} = \{1, 3, 4\}$.
- 4.18. $\vec{a} = \{-1, 0, 2\}$, $\vec{b} = \{4, 7, 6\}$, $\vec{c} = \{1, 3, 4\}$.
- 4.19. $\vec{a} = \{3, 2, 1\}$, $\vec{b} = \{-7, -3, 1\}$, $\vec{c} = \{1, 2, 3\}$.
- 4.20. $\vec{a} = \{1, 2, 2\}$, $\vec{b} = \{-1, 0, -2\}$, $\vec{c} = \{2, 7, 3\}$.
- 4.21. $\vec{a} = \{17, -6, 2\}$, $\vec{b} = \{1, 0, 1\}$, $\vec{c} = \{6, -2, 1\}$.
- 4.22. $\vec{a} = \{2, 1, 2\}$, $\vec{b} = \{-1, -2, -1\}$, $\vec{c} = \{4, 3, 6\}$.
- 4.23. $\vec{a} = \{4, 2, 4\}$, $\vec{b} = \{-1, -2, -1\}$, $\vec{c} = \{4, 3, 7\}$.
- 4.24. $\vec{a} = \{-1, 0, 2\}$, $\vec{b} = \{5, 7, 4\}$, $\vec{c} = \{2, 3, 2\}$.
- 4.25. $\vec{a} = \{4, 2, 4\}$, $\vec{b} = \{-1, 0, -1\}$, $\vec{c} = \{4, 3, 5\}$.
- 4.26. $\vec{a} = \{3, 4, 2\}$, $\vec{b} = \{-3, -2, -2\}$, $\vec{c} = \{5, 10, 3\}$.
- 4.27. $\vec{a} = \{4, 7, 6\}$, $\vec{b} = \{1, 3, 4\}$, $\vec{c} = \{-3, -4, -2\}$.
- 4.28. $\vec{a} = \{-2, 3, 8\}$, $\vec{b} = \{-1, 0, 1\}$, $\vec{c} = \{-1, 1, 3\}$.
- 4.29. $\vec{a} = \{2, 1, 2\}$, $\vec{b} = \{-3, -3, 3\}$, $\vec{c} = \{2, 2, 4\}$.
- 4.30. $\vec{a} = \{-1, 1, 1\}$, $\vec{b} = \{5, 2, 9\}$, $\vec{c} = \{2, 1, 4\}$.

3. Агар \vec{a} , \vec{b} , α , β лар маълум бўлса, $\vec{c}_1 = \alpha_1 \vec{a} + \beta_1 \vec{b}$ ва $\vec{c}_2 = \alpha_2 \vec{a} + \beta_2 \vec{b}$ векторларнинг коллинеар бўлиши-бўлмаслигини текширинг:

- 3.1. $\vec{a} = \{4, -3, 1\}$; $\vec{b} = \{-5, 0, 2\}$; $\alpha_1 = -2$, $\beta_1 = 5$; $\alpha_2 = -5$, $\beta_2 = 2$.
 3.2. $\vec{a} = \{-3, 0, 5\}$; $\vec{b} = \{-7, 2, 4\}$; $\alpha_1 = -2$, $\beta_1 = 6$; $\alpha_2 = -3$, $\beta_2 = 6$.
 3.3. $\vec{a} = \{0, -1, 2\}$; $\vec{b} = \{4, 3, -1\}$; $\alpha_1 = -3$, $\beta_1 = 1$; $\alpha_2 = -2$, $\beta_2 = 6$.
 3.4. $\vec{a} = \{7, 1, -3\}$; $\vec{b} = \{8, 0, 5\}$; $\alpha_1 = -9$, $\beta_1 = 12$; $\alpha_2 = -4$, $\beta_2 = 3$.
 3.5. $\vec{a} = \{8, 3, -1\}$; $\vec{b} = \{6, -1, 2\}$; $\alpha_1 = -5$, $\beta_1 = 2$; $\alpha_2 = -2$, $\beta_2 = 5$.
 3.6. $\vec{a} = \{3, -1, 0\}$; $\vec{b} = \{9, 2, 4\}$; $\alpha_1 = -3$, $\beta_1 = 4$; $\alpha_2 = 4$, $\beta_2 = -3$.
 3.7. $\vec{a} = \{-2, 1, 7\}$; $\vec{b} = \{3, 5, -9\}$; $\alpha_1 = 5$, $\beta_1 = 3$; $\alpha_2 = -1$, $\beta_2 = 2$.
 3.8. $\vec{a} = \{7, 0, 6\}$; $\vec{b} = \{-2, -1, 5\}$; $\alpha_1 = 4$, $\beta_1 = -6$; $\alpha_2 = -2$, $\beta_2 = 3$.
 3.9. $\vec{a} = \{-6, -7, 3\}$; $\vec{b} = \{4, -1, 2\}$; $\alpha_1 = -2$, $\beta_1 = 3$; $\alpha_2 = -3$, $\beta_2 = 2$.
 3.10. $\vec{a} = \{-1, 6, 4\}$; $\vec{b} = \{0, 7, 3\}$; $\alpha_1 = -7$, $\beta_1 = 5$; $\alpha_2 = 2$, $\beta_2 = 3$.
 3.11. $\vec{a} = \{5, 3, 7\}$; $\vec{b} = \{4, -2, 1\}$; $\alpha_1 = 1$, $\beta_1 = -2$; $\alpha_2 = -3$, $\beta_2 = 6$.
 3.12. $\vec{a} = \{10, 7, 5\}$; $\vec{b} = \{6, -1, 3\}$; $\alpha_1 = 1$, $\beta_1 = -2$; $\alpha_2 = -2$, $\beta_2 = 4$.
 3.13. $\vec{a} = \{3, 1, 4\}$; $\vec{b} = \{-1, 3, 8\}$; $\alpha_1 = 6$, $\beta_1 = -10$; $\alpha_2 = -3$, $\beta_2 = 5$.
 3.14. $\vec{a} = \{3, 4, 6\}$; $\vec{b} = \{-2, 0, 5\}$; $\alpha_1 = 4$, $\beta_1 = 3$; $\alpha_2 = 3$, $\beta_2 = -2$.
 3.15. $\vec{a} = \{3, 4, 5\}$; $\vec{b} = \{-2, 9, 7\}$; $\alpha_1 = 4$, $\beta_1 = -1$; $\alpha_2 = -1$, $\beta_2 = 4$.
 3.16. $\vec{a} = \{1, -7, 2\}$; $\vec{b} = \{-1, 2, -1\}$; $\alpha_1 = 1$, $\beta_1 = -3$; $\alpha_2 = -2$, $\beta_2 = 6$.
 3.17. $\vec{a} = \{4, -3, 1\}$; $\vec{b} = \{0, 7, 3\}$; $\alpha_1 = 1$, $\beta_1 = 2$; $\alpha_2 = -2$, $\beta_2 = 4$.
 3.18. $\vec{a} = \{2, 5, -3\}$; $\vec{b} = \{-1, 7, -2\}$; $\alpha_1 = 2$, $\beta_1 = 3$; $\alpha_2 = 3$, $\beta_2 = 2$.
 3.19. $\vec{a} = \{1, -2, 1\}$; $\vec{b} = \{-2, 3, 0\}$; $\alpha_1 = 5$, $\beta_1 = 3$; $\alpha_2 = -2$, $\beta_2 = 5$.
 3.20. $\vec{a} = \{3, 2, 7\}$; $\vec{b} = \{-1, 0, 5\}$; $\alpha_1 = 3$, $\beta_1 = -6$; $\alpha_2 = -1$, $\beta_2 = 2$.
 3.21. $\vec{a} = \{0, -2, 6\}$; $\vec{b} = \{2, 4, -1\}$; $\alpha_1 = 3$, $\beta_1 = -6$; $\alpha_2 = 1$, $\beta_2 = -2$.
 3.22. $\vec{a} = \{5, 0, 1\}$; $\vec{b} = \{-2, -3, -2\}$; $\alpha_1 = -3$, $\beta_1 = -1$; $\alpha_2 = 9$, $\beta_2 = 3$.
 3.23. $\vec{a} = \{1, -1, 2\}$; $\vec{b} = \{-1, 4, 3\}$; $\alpha_1 = 1$, $\beta_1 = -2$; $\alpha_2 = -3$, $\beta_2 = 6$.
 3.24. $\vec{a} = \{0, -1, 3\}$; $\vec{b} = \{5, -2, 1\}$; $\alpha_1 = 1$, $\beta_1 = -2$; $\alpha_2 = -2$, $\beta_2 = 4$.
 3.25. $\vec{a} = \{-1, 1, 1\}$; $\vec{b} = \{-2, 4, 1\}$; $\alpha_1 = 2$, $\beta_1 = 4$; $\alpha_2 = 1$, $\beta_2 = 1$.
 3.26. $\vec{a} = \{7, 9, 5\}$; $\vec{b} = \{4, 5, 3\}$; $\alpha_1 = -2$, $\beta_1 = 3$; $\alpha_2 = 1$, $\beta_2 = -2$.
 3.27. $\vec{a} = \{-1, -1, 2\}$; $\vec{b} = \{-3, 2, 1\}$; $\alpha_1 = -1$, $\beta_1 = 8$; $\alpha_2 = 3$, $\beta_2 = 4$.
 3.28. $\vec{a} = \{7, -2, 1\}$; $\vec{b} = \{1, 4, -2\}$; $\alpha_1 = -1$, $\beta_1 = 2$; $\alpha_2 = 3$, $\beta_2 = 5$.
 3.29. $\vec{a} = \{5, 3, -2\}$; $\vec{b} = \{1, 0, 1\}$; $\alpha_1 = -1$, $\beta_1 = 3$; $\alpha_2 = 2$, $\beta_2 = 1$.
 3.30. $\vec{a} = \{-1, 0, 3\}$; $\vec{b} = \{3, -2, 1\}$; $\alpha_1 = 3$, $\beta_1 = -1$; $\alpha_2 = 4$, $\beta_2 = 2$.

5. Пирамиданинг учлари A, B, C, D берилган.
 а) Қўрсатилган ёк юзини; б) пирамиданинг l қирраси ва берилган
 иккита учидан ўтувчи кесим юзини; в) пирамиданинг ҳажмини
 ҳисобланг:

- 5.1. $A(1, 0, -3), B(-1, 1, 0), C(2, -1, 1), D(0, 2, 1)$;
 а) ABC ; б) $l=AD$, B ва C .
- 5.2. $A(0, 1, 2), B(1, -2, 2), C(-1, 2, 1), D(2, 0, 1)$;
 а) BCD ; б) $l=BA$, C ва D .
- 5.3. $A(-4, -5, 0), B(6, -1, 2), C(1, 0, 1), D(-3, 2, 1)$;
 а) ACD ; б) $l=CB$, A ва D .
- 5.4. $A(2, -1, 1), B(-3, 0, -6), C(-5, 3, -2), D(-1, 10, 3)$;
 а) ABD ; б) $l=CD$, A ва B .
- 5.5. $A(1, -3, 7), B(-1, 0, 3), C(-4, -2, 1), D(4, 2, -1)$;
 а) ABC ; б) $l=BD$, A ва C .
- 5.6. $A(-4, 1, 3), B(5, -1, 2), C(2, 1, -4), D(1, -3, 0)$;
 а) BCD ; б) $l=AC$, B ва D .
- 5.7. $A(5, 3, -4), B(1, 0, 3), C(2, -1, 4), D(0, 3, 1)$;
 а) ACD ; б) $l=AB$, C ва D .
- 5.8. $A(3, 7, -4), B(-4, 1, 3), C(2, 3, 0), D(-1, -1, -2)$;
 а) ABD ; б) $l=BC$, A ва D .
- 5.9. $A(-8, 2, -5), B(-1, -3, 0), C(-4, 1, 2), D(6, -5, -3)$;
 а) ABC ; б) $l=CD$, A ва B .
- 5.10. $A(7, -8, -10), B(-3, 3, -1), C(0, -6, 5), D(-3, -4, 2)$;
 а) BCD ; б) $l=AD$, B ва C .
- 5.11. $A(-3, 6, -4), B(1, 0, -1), C(1, 2, 2), D(6, 3, 1)$;
 а) ACD ; б) $l=BD$, A ва C .
- 5.12. $A(-4, 2, -5), B(8, 5, -10), C(0, -3, 2), D(6, 2, -4)$;
 а) ABD ; б) $l=AC$, B ва D .
- 5.13. $A(1, 2, -4), B(1, 3, 3), C(-2, -1, 7), D(4, 2, 7)$;
 а) ABC ; б) $l=AD$, B ва C .
- 5.14. $A(6, -3, -6), B(2, -3, -7), C(2, 5, -1), D(4, 1, 2)$;
 а) BCD ; б) $l=AB$, C ва D .
- 5.15. $A(7, 6, -10), B(-3, 6, 3), C(-3, 0, -6), D(2, -5, -1)$;
 а) ACD ; б) $l=CB$, A ва D .
- 5.16. $A(3, -6, -1), B(-9, -5, 1), C(5, 3, -2), D(-1, -1, 0)$;
 а) ABD ; б) $l=CD$, A ва B .
- 5.17. $A(1, 1, -1), B(4, 2, 1), C(0, 5, 2), D(0, 2, 5)$;
 а) ABC ; б) $l=BD$, A ва C .
- 5.18. $A(-7, 9, -10), B(-6, 0, 5), C(1, 2, 1), D(-2, -1, 2)$;
 а) BCD ; б) $l=AC$, B ва D .
- 5.19. $A(6, -4, 1), B(-4, -8, 4), C(1, 7, -1), D(-4, 0, -2)$;
 а) ACD ; б) $l=AB$, C ва D .
- 5.20. $A(-1, 2, -2), B(-3, -6, -2), C(2, -3, -5), D(5, 4, 14)$;
 а) ABD ; б) $l=BC$, A ва D .

- 5.21. $A(-9, 4, 8), B(6, 2, 5), C(-3, 0, 3), D(0, 2, 1)$;
 а) ABC ; б) $l=CD$, A ва B .
- 5.22. $A(5, 2, -4), B(1, 2, 3), C(-1, 2, 1), D(2, -1, 2)$;
 а) BCD ; б) $l=AD$, B ва C .
- 5.23. $A(-2, 0, -1), B(4, -2, 2), C(3, 1, -1), D(2, 1, 1)$;
 а) ACD ; б) $l=BD$, A ва C .
- 5.24. $A(-3, 5, 7), B(7, 3, 6), C(-2, 1, 4), D(1, 3, 2)$;
 а) ABD ; б) $l=AC$, B ва D .
- 5.25. $A(-8, 9, 5), B(1, 2, 3), C(2, 3, 1), D(-1, 1, 1)$;
 а) ABC ; б) $l=AD$, B ва C .
- 5.26. $A(-12, 8, -4), B(3, 7, -2), C(3, 6, -3), D(-7, 5, 1)$;
 а) BCD ; б) $l=AB$, C ва D .
- 5.27. $A(4, 5, 2), B(0, -2, -5), C(-4, 5, 1), D(-7, 4, -3)$;
 а) ACD ; б) $l=CB$, A ва D .
- 5.28. $A(5, 4, 3), B(-2, 1, 2), C(0, -1, 4), D(-3, 2, -1)$;
 а) ABD ; б) $l=CD$, A ва B .
- 5.29. $A(-6, 2, 8), B(1, -5, 0), C(0, 1, -2), D(3, -1, 4)$;
 а) ABC ; б) $l=BD$, A ва C .
- 5.30. $A(-4, -2, 2), B(-1, 1, 2), C(3, 0, -2), D(1, -1, 1)$;
 а) BCD ; б) $l=AC$, B ва D .

3. $ABCD$ пирамиданинг учлари берилган.
 а) Пирамиданинг берилган кырралари орасидаги бурчак косинусини топинг;
 б) пирамиданинг берилган ёғи юзини топинг:

- 3.1. $A(6, -4, 1), B(6, 3, -1), C(2, 5, 7), D(-4, -2, 3)$;
 а) AB ва AC ; б) DBC .
- 3.2. $A(6, 4, -7), B(5, 7, -4), C(-5, -4, 2), D(4, 2, 3)$;
 а) BC ва BD ; б) ACD .
- 3.3. $A(-2, 8, 7), B(6, -2, -3), C(8, 2, -3), D(3, 5, 3)$;
 а) CA ва CD ; б) BAD .
- 3.4. $A(4, 4, 3), B(2, -4, 5), C(-1, 3, -4), D(4, -7, -9)$;
 а) DA ва DB ; б) ABC .
- 3.5. $A(-5, -3, 2), B(4, -2, -4), C(5, 7, 2), D(1, 3, 4)$;
 а) AB ва AD ; б) CBD .
- 3.6. $A(-5, 6, 4), B(-6, 2, 4), C(9, -5, 3), D(7, 2, -8)$;
 а) BC ва BA ; б) DAC .
- 3.7. $A(1, -9, 7), B(3, -5, 1), C(-9, 3, -5), D(2, 4, 7)$;
 а) CB ва CD ; б) ABD .
- 3.8. $A(4, -2, 9), B(3, 5, -1), C(5, 1, 7), D(-6, -3, 5)$;
 а) DA ва DC ; б) ABC .
- 3.9. $A(4, 1, 2), B(1, -5, 4), C(9, -7, -6), D(-1, -5, -2)$;
 а) AC ва AD ; б) BCD .
- 3.10. $A(2, -5, 1), B(3, -6, -7), C(-9, -6, 7), D(7, 2, 5)$;
 а) BD ва BA ; б) CAD .
- 3.11. $A(2, -5, -3), B(9, 7, 3), C(8, 7, 1), D(-2, -1, 7)$;
 а) CA ва CB ; б) ABD .
- 3.12. $A(1, -4, 3), B(0, -4, 8), C(-3, 1, 5), D(-5, -6, -7)$;
 а) DB ва DC ; б) ABC .
- 3.13. $A(-9, 2, 6), B(-7, 2, 3), C(5, -6, -4), D(4, -4, 5)$;
 а) AB ва AC ; б) DBC .

- 3.14. $A(-3, 0, 4), B(8, -6, 5), C(4, -4, -3), D(6, 3, 5)$;
а) BC ва BD ; б) ACD .
- 3.15. $A(-3, 8, 2), B(-8, 2, 4), C(3, -7, 5), D(5, 4, -6)$;
а) CA ва CD ; б) BCD .
- 3.16. $A(5, -3, 9), B(8, -5, 1), C(-7, 5, -3), D(4, 2, 5)$;
а) DA ва DC ; б) BAC .
- 3.17. $A(5, -1, 6), B(-6, 7, 5), C(2, 1, 3), D(-3, -5, -4)$;
а) AC ва AD ; б) BCD .
- 3.18. $A(1, 2, 3), B(3, -3, 2), C(7, -5, 4), D(-3, -7, -4)$;
а) BD ва BA ; б) CAD .
- 3.19. $A(4, -3, 1), B(0, -3, -5), C(-3, -2, 1), D(9, 4, 7)$;
а) CA ва CB ; б) ABD .
- 3.20. $A(5, -4, -2), B(7, 5, 1), C(3, 2, -4), D(-2, -5, 3)$;
а) DB ва DC ; б) ABC .
- 3.21. $A(-7, 2, 3), B(0, -2, 6), C(-1, 3, 7), D(-3, -4, -5)$;
а) AB ва AD ; б) CBD .
- 3.22. $A(-7, 6, 4), B(-4, 1, 1), C(3, -2, -6), D(6, -2, 3)$;
а) BC ва BA ; б) ACD .
- 3.23. $A(-4, 1, 5), B(5, -3, 2), C(3, -5, -4), D(8, 5, 7)$;
а) DA ва DC ; б) ABD .
- 3.24. $A(-5, 4, 2), B(-4, 6, 2), C(1, -5, 3), D(3, 6, -4)$;
а) DA ва DC ; б) BAC .
- 3.25. $A(3, -5, 6), B(6, -3, 4), C(-5, 3, -2), D(2, 4, 3)$;
а) AB ва AC ; б) DBC .
- 3.26. $A(4, -2, 8), B(-2, 2, 3), C(6, 4, 1), D(-4, -3, -5)$;
а) BC ва BD ; б) ACD .
- 3.27. $A(-3, 2, 4), B(-2, 5, 3), C(4, -2, -3), D(1, 4, 2)$;
а) CA ва CD ; б) BAD .
- 3.28. $A(-4, 4, 3), B(4, -3, -2), C(6, 4, -1), D(1, 3, 1)$;
а) DA ва DB ; б) CAB .
- 3.29. $A(2, 2, 1), B(4, -2, 3), C(-3, 5, -2), D(6, 5, -7)$;
а) AC ва AD ; б) BCD .
- 3.30. $A(-3, -6, 3), B(6, -3, -2), C(1, 2, 1), D(5, 4, 3)$;
а) BD ва BA ; б) CAD .

1. $\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c}$ векторлар базис ҳосил қилишни текширинг. \vec{d} векторнинг шу базисдаги ёйилмасини топинг:

- 1.1. $\vec{a}=\{0, 3, 1\}, \vec{b}=\{1, -2, 0\}, \vec{c}=\{1, 0, 1\}, \vec{d}=\{2, 7, 5\}$.
- 1.2. $\vec{a}=\{-1, 0, 1\}, \vec{b}=\{3, -1, 2\}, \vec{c}=\{0, 1, 5\}, \vec{d}=\{8, -7, -13\}$.
- 1.3. $\vec{a}=\{4, 0, 1\}, \vec{b}=\{3, 1, -1\}, \vec{c}=\{0, -2, 1\}, \vec{d}=\{0, -8, 9\}$.

- 1.4. $\vec{a}=\{1, 2, -1\}$, $\vec{b}=\{-3, 0, 2\}$, $\vec{c}=\{1, 1, 4\}$, $\vec{d}=\{-13, 2, 18\}$.
 1.5. $\vec{a}=\{-1, 1, 1\}$, $\vec{b}=\{3, 2, 0\}$, $\vec{c}=\{1, -1, 2\}$, $\vec{d}=\{11, -1, -4\}$.
 1.6. $\vec{a}=\{2, -1, 0\}$, $\vec{b}=\{1, -1, 2\}$, $\vec{c}=\{0, 3, 1\}$, $\vec{d}=\{-1, 7, 0\}$.
 1.7. $\vec{a}=\{4, 2, 1\}$, $\vec{b}=\{1, 0, 1\}$, $\vec{c}=\{2, 1, 0\}$, $\vec{d}=\{3, 1, 3\}$.
 1.8. $\vec{a}=\{-3, 2, 5\}$, $\vec{b}=\{1, -1, 0\}$, $\vec{c}=\{2, 1, 0\}$, $\vec{d}=\{-9, 3, 15\}$.
 1.9. $\vec{a}=\{1, 3, 0\}$, $\vec{b}=\{0, -2, 1\}$, $\vec{c}=\{1, 0, 1\}$, $\vec{d}=\{8, 9, 4\}$.
 1.10. $\vec{a}=\{-1, 1, 0\}$, $\vec{b}=\{3, 2, -1\}$, $\vec{c}=\{0, 5, 1\}$, $\vec{d}=\{5, 0, -3\}$.
 1.11. $\vec{a}=\{4, 1, 0\}$, $\vec{b}=\{3, -1, 1\}$, $\vec{c}=\{0, 1, -2\}$, $\vec{d}=\{1, -4, 1\}$.
 1.12. $\vec{a}=\{1, -1, 2\}$, $\vec{b}=\{-3, 2, 0\}$, $\vec{c}=\{1, 2, -1\}$, $\vec{d}=\{8, 8, 7\}$.
 1.13. $\vec{a}=\{-1, 1, 1\}$, $\vec{b}=\{3, 0, 2\}$, $\vec{c}=\{1, 2, -1\}$, $\vec{d}=\{8, -5, 7\}$.
 1.14. $\vec{a}=\{2, 0, -1\}$, $\vec{b}=\{1, 2, -1\}$, $\vec{c}=\{0, 1, 3\}$, $\vec{d}=\{5, -4, 5\}$.
 1.15. $\vec{a}=\{4, 1, 2\}$, $\vec{b}=\{1, 1, 0\}$, $\vec{c}=\{2, 0, 1\}$, $\vec{d}=\{3, 5, 0\}$.
 1.16. $\vec{a}=\{2, 5, -3\}$, $\vec{b}=\{-1, 0, 1\}$, $\vec{c}=\{1, 0, 2\}$, $\vec{d}=\{-3, -5, 7\}$.
 1.17. $\vec{a}=\{1, 0, 3\}$, $\vec{b}=\{0, 1, -2\}$, $\vec{c}=\{1, 1, 0\}$, $\vec{d}=\{7, -1, 19\}$.
 1.18. $\vec{a}=\{0, -1, 1\}$, $\vec{b}=\{-1, 3, 2\}$, $\vec{c}=\{1, 0, 5\}$, $\vec{d}=\{5, -15, 0\}$.
 1.19. $\vec{a}=\{1, 0, 4\}$, $\vec{b}=\{-1, 1, 3\}$, $\vec{c}=\{1, -2, 0\}$, $\vec{d}=\{-6, 2, 0\}$.
 1.20. $\vec{a}=\{2, 1, -1\}$, $\vec{b}=\{0, -3, 2\}$, $\vec{c}=\{1, 1, 4\}$, $\vec{d}=\{-6, -14, -9\}$.
 1.21. $\vec{a}=\{1, 0, 4\}$, $\vec{b}=\{-1, 1, 3\}$, $\vec{c}=\{1, -2, 0\}$, $\vec{d}=\{0, 7, 29\}$.
 1.22. $\vec{a}=\{2, 1, -1\}$, $\vec{b}=\{0, -3, 2\}$, $\vec{c}=\{1, 1, 4\}$, $\vec{d}=\{4, -9, -14\}$.
 1.23. $\vec{a}=\{2, 0, 3\}$, $\vec{b}=\{1, 1, -1\}$, $\vec{c}=\{-1, 2, 1\}$, $\vec{d}=\{-11, 11, -14\}$.
 1.24. $\vec{a}=\{1, -2, 1\}$, $\vec{b}=\{-1, 0, 2\}$, $\vec{c}=\{-3, 1, 0\}$, $\vec{d}=\{16, -19, 10\}$.
 1.25. $\vec{a}=\{1, 0, 2\}$, $\vec{b}=\{3, -3, 4\}$, $\vec{c}=\{0, 1, 1\}$, $\vec{d}=\{-16, 13, -25\}$.
 1.26. $\vec{a}=\{3, 1, 0\}$, $\vec{b}=\{1, 2, 2\}$, $\vec{c}=\{1, 0, -1\}$, $\vec{d}=\{6, 7, 9\}$.
 1.27. $\vec{a}=\{1, 0, -1\}$, $\vec{b}=\{3, -1, 2\}$, $\vec{c}=\{0, 1, 5\}$, $\vec{d}=\{-11, 10, 1\}$.
 1.28. $\vec{a}=\{1, 0, 4\}$, $\vec{b}=\{-1, 3, 1\}$, $\vec{c}=\{1, 0, -2\}$, $\vec{d}=\{-1, 15, 33\}$.
 1.29. $\vec{a}=\{1, 2, -1\}$, $\vec{b}=\{-3, 0, 2\}$, $\vec{c}=\{1, -1, 4\}$, $\vec{d}=\{-7, 16, -25\}$.
 1.30. $\vec{a}=\{1, -1, 1\}$, $\vec{b}=\{2, 3, 0\}$, $\vec{c}=\{-1, 1, 2\}$, $\vec{d}=\{-1, -4, 10\}$.

2. A , B ва C нукталарнинг координаталари берилган.

а) \vec{a} ва \vec{b} векторлар орасидаги бурчак косинусини;

б) $\alpha\vec{a} + \beta\vec{b}$ векторнинг \vec{a} вектор йўналишидаги проекциясини

ТОПИҲ:

2.1. $A(9, 10, 1)$, $B(7, 6, -1)$, $C(4, 0, -4)$;
 $\vec{a} = 2\vec{AB} - 3\vec{AC}$, $\vec{b} = 4\vec{BC} + \vec{AC}$; $\alpha = 1$, $\beta = 2$.

2.2. $A(0, 2, 1)$, $B(1, 2, 0)$, $C(0, 3, -1)$;
 $\vec{a} = 3\vec{AC} + 3\vec{BC}$, $\vec{b} = 2\vec{AB} + 5\vec{BC}$; $\alpha = -1$, $\beta = 2$.

- 2.3. $\vec{A} (0, 4, 8), \vec{B} (-5, 4, -2), \vec{C} (-1, 4, 1);$
 $\vec{a} = \overline{AB} - 4\overline{AC}, \vec{b} = 3\overline{AC} + 2\overline{AB}; \alpha = -2, \beta = 3.$
- 2.4. $\vec{A} (3, 0, 1), \vec{B} (-2, 3, 2), \vec{C} (1, 1, -2);$
 $\vec{a} = 3\overline{BC} - \overline{AB}, \vec{b} = 6\overline{BC} + 5\overline{AC}; \alpha = 2, \beta = -3.$
- 2.5. $\vec{A} (4, 1, -3), \vec{B} (5, 1, -2), \vec{C} (-1, 3, 3);$
 $\vec{a} = 4\overline{AC} - 2\overline{CB}, \vec{b} = 7\overline{AB} + 5\overline{BC}; \alpha = \beta = 3.$
- 2.6. $\vec{A} (4, 1, 1), \vec{B} (3, 1, 2), \vec{C} (0, 1, -2);$
 $\vec{a} = 3\overline{BC} - 4\overline{CA}, \vec{b} = 6\overline{BA} - \overline{AC}; \alpha = 3, \beta = 2.$
- 2.7. $\vec{A} (-3, 4, -5), \vec{B} (0, 1, -2), \vec{C} (-1, 2, 3);$
 $\vec{a} = 4\overline{AB} - 3\overline{BC}, \vec{b} = 5\overline{CA} - 2\overline{BA}; \alpha = -2, \beta = 5.$
- 2.8. $\vec{A} (7, 5, -2), \vec{B} (6, 0, 0), \vec{C} (7, 2, 2);$
 $\vec{a} = 4\overline{AB} - 3\overline{BC}, \vec{b} = 2\overline{CB} + 5\overline{AC}; \alpha = -4, \beta = 2.$
- 2.9. $\vec{A} (-3, -7, -3), \vec{B} (-1, -3, -1), \vec{C} (2, 3, 2);$
 $\vec{a} = 2\overline{BC} - 5\overline{AB}, \vec{b} = 5\overline{AC} - \overline{CB}; \alpha = -3, \beta = 1.$
- 2.10. $\vec{A} (2, -1, 8), \vec{B} (3, 1, 7), \vec{C} (2, 0, 7);$
 $\vec{a} = \overline{AB} - 3\overline{BC}, \vec{b} = 6\overline{CB} - 2\overline{AC}; \alpha = 5, \beta = 6.$
- 2.11. $\vec{A} (-1, -1, 8), \vec{B} (4, -1, -2), \vec{C} (0, -1, 1);$
 $\vec{a} = 6\overline{BC} + 2\overline{AB}, \vec{b} = 2\overline{AC} - 5\overline{AB}; \alpha = -4, \beta = 3.$
- 2.12. $\vec{A} (-2, 4, -2), \vec{B} (3, 1, 0), \vec{C} (0, 3, -4);$
 $\vec{a} = 3\overline{AB} - 4\overline{AC}, \vec{b} = 2\overline{BC} + 5\overline{CA}; \alpha = 3, \beta = -6.$
- 2.13. $\vec{A} (1, 1, 4), \vec{B} (-2, 1, 5), \vec{C} (-1, 3, 3);$
 $\vec{a} = 4\overline{AC} - 2\overline{BC}, \vec{b} = 2\overline{AC} + 3\overline{AB}; \alpha = -5, \beta = 3.$
- 2.14. $\vec{A} (4, 2, 6), \vec{B} (2, 2, 8), \vec{C} (-4, 2, 0);$
 $\vec{a} = 5\overline{AB} - 7\overline{AC}, \vec{b} = 2\overline{BC} + 3\overline{BA}; \alpha = 9, \beta = 12.$
- 2.15. $\vec{A} (15, -12, 0), \vec{B} (6, -3, 0), \vec{C} (9, -6, 3);$
 $\vec{a} = \overline{AC} - 6\overline{BC}, \vec{b} = \overline{AB} + 3\overline{BC}; \alpha = -7, \beta = 6.$
- 2.16. $\vec{A} (-1, -5, -2), \vec{B} (0, -6, 4), \vec{C} (-1, -8, 2);$
 $\vec{a} = 3\overline{BC} + 5\overline{AB}, \vec{b} = 5\overline{AC} - 3\overline{AB}; \alpha = -3, \beta = 4.$
- 2.17. $\vec{A} (-1, -10, -5), \vec{B} (1, -6, -3), \vec{C} (0, 0, 4);$
 $\vec{a} = 2\overline{BC} - 3\overline{AC}, \vec{b} = 4\overline{AB} + 3\overline{AC}; \alpha = 4, \beta = -6.$
- 2.18. $\vec{A} (-3, 3, 7), \vec{B} (-2, 3, 6), \vec{C} (-3, 2, 6);$
 $\vec{a} = 4\overline{AB} + \overline{AC}, \vec{b} = 2\overline{BC} - 3\overline{BA}; \alpha = -3, \beta = 8.$
- 2.19. $\vec{A} (2, -2, -8), \vec{B} (5, -2, -4), \vec{C} (1, -2, -1);$
 $\vec{a} = 5\overline{AB} - 3\overline{BC}, \vec{b} = 4\overline{CA} + \overline{AB}; \alpha = -4, \beta = 1.$
- 2.20. $\vec{A} (1, 2, 4), \vec{B} (-4, -1, 6), \vec{C} (-1, 1, 2);$
 $\vec{a} = 3\overline{CA} - 2\overline{AB}, \vec{b} = 2\overline{BA} + 4\overline{CB}; \alpha = 3, \beta = -5.$
- 2.21. $\vec{A} (1, 1, 4), \vec{B} (-2, 5, 1), \vec{C} (-1, 3, 3);$
 $\vec{a} = \overline{AB} + \overline{AC}, \vec{b} = 2\overline{BC} - 3\overline{AB}; \alpha = 3, \beta = -4.$
- 2.22. $\vec{A} (0, 1, -2), \vec{B} (3, 1, 2), \vec{C} (4, 1, 1);$
 $\vec{a} = 2\overline{AC} + 3\overline{BA}, \vec{b} = 3\overline{BC} - 4\overline{AB}; \alpha = -2, \beta = 6.$

- 2.23. $A(6, -8, 10), B(0, -2, 4), C(2, -4, 6);$
 $\vec{a} = 3\vec{AB} + 6\vec{CB}, \vec{b} = 2\vec{AC} - 5\vec{AB}; \alpha = 2, \beta = 8.$
- 2.24. $A(0, 3, 2), B(-2, -1, 0), C(-5, -7, -3);$
 $\vec{a} = 5\vec{BC} - 2\vec{CA}, \vec{b} = 6\vec{AB} + 4\vec{AC}; \alpha = -2, \beta = 5.$
- 2.25. $A(-1, 4, 6), B(0, 2, 5), C(-1, 3, 5);$
 $\vec{a} = 8\vec{AC} - 4\vec{AB}, \vec{b} = 2\vec{BC} - 6\vec{AB}; \alpha = -3, \beta = -4.$
- 2.26. $A(1, -2, 3), B(4, -2, -1), C(0, -2, 4);$
 $\vec{a} = 2\vec{AC} + 3\vec{AB}, \vec{b} = 3\vec{AB} - 4\vec{BC}; \alpha = 2, \beta = 1.$
- 2.27. $A(-1, 1, 1), B(-6, 4, 3), C(-3, 2, -1);$
 $\vec{a} = 4\vec{AB} - 3\vec{BC}, \vec{b} = \vec{AC} + \vec{AB}; \alpha = 4, \beta = -6.$
- 2.28. $A(1, 1, 4), B(-2, 5, 5), C(-1, 3, 3);$
 $\vec{a} = 2\vec{AC} - 3\vec{BC}, \vec{b} = 2\vec{AB} + 5\vec{CA}; \alpha = -2, \beta = 6.$
- 2.29. $A(-3, -1, -2), B(-4, -1, -1), C(0, -1, 2);$
 $\vec{a} = 3\vec{BC} - 4\vec{AB}, \vec{b} = 2\vec{AC} + 3\vec{BC}; \alpha = -6, \beta = 4.$
- 2.30. $A(5, -4, 3), B(2, -1, 0), C(3, -2, 1);$
 $\vec{a} = \vec{BC} + \vec{AC}, \vec{b} = 2\vec{AB} - 3\vec{CA}; \alpha = -5, \beta = 3.$

1. $ABCD$ паралелограммда P ва N нукталар BC ва CD томонларнинг ўрталаридир. $\vec{AP} = \vec{a}$ ва $\vec{AN} = \vec{b}$ эканлиги маълум бўлса, векторларни \vec{a} ва \vec{b} векторлар орқали ифодаланг:

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1.1. $\vec{AB}, \vec{AD}.$ | 1.2. $\vec{BP}, \vec{DN}.$ |
| 1.3. $\vec{PD}, \vec{AC}.$ | 1.4. $\vec{AB}, \vec{AC}.$ |
| 1.5. $\vec{BP}, \vec{AC}.$ | 1.6. $\vec{BN}, \vec{AC}.$ |
| 1.7. $\vec{AD}, \vec{AC}.$ | 1.8. $\vec{DN}, \vec{AC}.$ |
| 1.9. $\vec{BN}, \vec{NC}.$ | 1.10. $\vec{AB}, \vec{BD}.$ |
| 1.11. $\vec{BP}, \vec{BD}.$ | 1.12. $\vec{DP}, \vec{PC}.$ |
| 1.13. $\vec{AD}, \vec{BD}.$ | 1.14. $\vec{DN}, \vec{BD}.$ |
| 1.15. $\vec{BN}, \vec{BD}.$ | 1.16. $\vec{BC}, \vec{CD}.$ |
| 1.17. $\vec{PD}, \vec{BN}.$ | 1.18. $\vec{DP}, \vec{BD}.$ |
| 1.19. $\vec{BC}, \vec{AC}.$ | 1.20. $\vec{BP}, \vec{AB}.$ |
| 1.21. $\vec{PD}, \vec{AC}.$ | 1.22. $\vec{CD}, \vec{CA}.$ |
| 1.23. $\vec{AD}, \vec{DN}.$ | 1.24. $\vec{PD}, \vec{BC}.$ |
| 1.25. $\vec{BC}, \vec{BD}.$ | 1.26. $\vec{CB}, \vec{DN}.$ |
| 1.27. $\vec{AC}, \vec{NB}.$ | 1.28. $\vec{DC}, \vec{DB}.$ |
| 1.29. $\vec{CD}, \vec{BP}.$ | 1.30. $\vec{AD}, \vec{BN}.$ |

2. $\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c}, \vec{d}$ векторлар берилган. а) \vec{d} векторнинг $\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c}$ векторлар оркали ёйилмасини, б) $\alpha\vec{a} + \beta\vec{b}$ векторнинг $\gamma\vec{c} + \delta\vec{d}$ вектор йўналишидаги проекциясини топинг:

- 2.1. $\vec{a} = \{3, 2, -4\}, \vec{b} = \{-2, -7, 1\},$
 $\vec{c} = \{6, 20, -3\}, \vec{d} = \{-1, 4, 3\};$
 $\alpha = 4, \beta = -3, \gamma = -2, \delta = 6.$
- 2.2. $\vec{a} = \{14, 9, -1\}, \vec{b} = \{5, 7, -2\},$
 $\vec{c} = \{-3, 1, 3\}, \vec{d} = \{1, -4, 6\};$
 $\alpha = 5, \beta = 3, \gamma = -4, \delta = -2.$
- 2.3. $\vec{a} = \{1, -3, 1\}, \vec{b} = \{-2, -4, 3\},$
 $\vec{c} = \{0, -2, 3\}, \vec{d} = \{-8, -10, 13\};$
 $\alpha = 6, \beta = -7, \gamma = -1, \delta = -3.$
- 2.4. $\vec{a} = \{-3, -6, 7\}, \vec{b} = \{1, 3, 1\},$
 $\vec{c} = \{4, 5, 1\}, \vec{d} = \{7, 3, 8\};$
 $\alpha = -3, \beta = 4, \gamma = 5, \delta = -6.$
- 2.5. $\vec{a} = \{4, -5, -1\}, \vec{b} = \{-2, 4, 1\},$
 $\vec{c} = \{3, -1, 2\}, \vec{d} = \{1, -11, -9\};$
 $\alpha = -3; \beta = 5, \gamma = 1, \delta = 7.$
- 2.6. $\vec{a} = \{2, 3, 4\}, \vec{b} = \{-4, 3, -1\},$
 $\vec{c} = \{3, 1, 2\}, \vec{d} = \{4, 4, 9\};$
 $\alpha = 5, \beta = -8, \gamma = -2, \delta = 3.$
- 2.7. $\vec{a} = \{4, -3, 2\}, \vec{b} = \{3, 2, -7\},$
 $\vec{c} = \{-2, 5, 1\}, \vec{d} = \{-4, 22, -13\};$
 $\alpha = -5, \beta = -7, \gamma = -3, \delta = 2.$
- 2.8. $\vec{a} = \{-6, 4, 5\}, \vec{b} = \{-5, 3, -1\},$
 $\vec{c} = \{1, 2, 3\}, \vec{d} = \{3, -9, 2\};$
 $\alpha = 2, \beta = -6, \gamma = 4, \delta = 5.$
- 2.9. $\vec{a} = \{-4, 3, -4\}, \vec{b} = \{3, -5, 6\},$
 $\vec{c} = \{7, 2, 1\}, \vec{d} = \{-9, -16, 12\};$
 $\alpha = 6, \beta = 4, \gamma = 2, \delta = -7.$
- 2.10. $\vec{a} = \{4, -7, 4\}, \vec{b} = \{-3, 2, 1\},$
 $\vec{c} = \{9, 5, 3\}, \vec{d} = \{10, 13, -8\};$
 $\alpha = 7, \beta = 2, \gamma = -6, \delta = -5.$
- 2.11. $\vec{a} = \{-4, -2, 7\}, \vec{b} = \{-3, 3, 4\},$
 $\vec{c} = \{-1, 1, 2\}, \vec{d} = \{2, -14, 0\};$
 $\alpha = 3, \beta = -2, \gamma = -5, \delta = 3.$
- 2.12. $\vec{a} = \{-7, 4, -3\}, \vec{b} = \{2, -5, 1\},$
 $\vec{c} = \{5, 3, 2\}, \vec{d} = \{3, 12, 1\};$
 $\alpha = 3, \beta = -1, \gamma = -5, \delta = 4.$
- 2.13. $\vec{a} = \{6, -2, 1\}, \vec{b} = \{-2, 7, -5\},$
 $\vec{c} = \{3, 5, 4\}, \vec{d} = \{-5, 26, 5\};$
 $\alpha = 6, \beta = 2, \gamma = -3, \delta = 7.$

- 2.14. $\vec{a} = \{-3, 4, 5\}$, $\vec{b} = \{5, 1, -2\}$,
 $\vec{c} = \{7, 2, 1\}$, $\vec{d} = \{10, 17, 15\}$;
 $\alpha = 5$, $\beta = -2$, $\gamma = 3$, $\delta = 4$.
- 2.15. $\vec{a} = \{1, 7, 2\}$, $\vec{b} = \{-3, 4, -5\}$,
 $\vec{c} = \{1, 3, 6\}$, $\vec{d} = \{-8, -10, -10\}$;
 $\alpha = 4$, $\beta = 2$, $\gamma = 3$, $\delta = -5$.
- 2.16. $\vec{a} = \{-5, -3, -1\}$, $\vec{b} = \{3, -6, 2\}$,
 $\vec{c} = \{-2, 1, 3\}$, $\vec{d} = \{7, 22, 2\}$;
 $\alpha = 2$, $\beta = 5$, $\gamma = -3$, $\delta = 4$.
- 2.17. $\vec{a} = \{2, -4, 5\}$, $\vec{b} = \{-3, 1, -8\}$,
 $\vec{c} = \{4, 2, 3\}$, $\vec{d} = \{5, 15, -1\}$,
 $\alpha = 1$, $\beta = 5$, $\gamma = -3$, $\delta = 2$.
- 2.18. $\vec{a} = \{-1, -3, 4\}$, $\vec{b} = \{-3, 2, 1\}$,
 $\vec{c} = \{6, 1, -3\}$, $\vec{d} = \{-3, -19, 14\}$;
 $\alpha = 2$, $\beta = -1$, $\gamma = 3$, $\delta = 4$.
- 2.19. $\vec{a} = \{1, -2, 5\}$, $\vec{b} = \{-2, 4, 1\}$,
 $\vec{c} = \{3, 1, -3\}$, $\vec{d} = \{11, 6, 5\}$;
 $\alpha = 1$, $\beta = 3$, $\gamma = -4$, $\delta = -2$.
- 2.20. $\vec{a} = \{3, -4, 2\}$, $\vec{b} = \{-1, 2, -3\}$,
 $\vec{c} = \{5, 3, 1\}$, $\vec{d} = \{11, 26, -9\}$;
 $\alpha = -2$, $\beta = 3$, $\gamma = -3$, $\delta = 6$.
- 2.21. $\vec{a} = \{4, -5, -3\}$, $\vec{b} = \{-2, 3, 1\}$,
 $\vec{c} = \{3, -1, 2\}$, $\vec{d} = \{26, -23, -1\}$;
 $\alpha = 2$, $\beta = 4$, $\gamma = -3$, $\delta = 5$.
- 2.22. $\vec{a} = \{-5, -4, 0\}$, $\vec{b} = \{4, -3, -2\}$,
 $\vec{c} = \{0, 2, -3\}$, $\vec{d} = \{6, -14, -17\}$;
 $\alpha = 5$, $\beta = 1$, $\gamma = -2$, $\delta = -3$.
- 2.23. $\vec{a} = \{4, -3, 5\}$, $\vec{b} = \{-2, 1, -3\}$,
 $\vec{c} = \{6, 1, 2\}$, $\vec{d} = \{-6, 11, -12\}$;
 $\alpha = 5$, $\beta = 2$, $\gamma = 1$, $\delta = -4$.
- 2.24. $\vec{a} = \{-4, 3, 5\}$, $\vec{b} = \{2, 7, -3\}$,
 $\vec{c} = \{-3, 0, 1\}$, $\vec{d} = \{-7, 37, 4\}$;
 $\alpha = -2$, $\beta = -4$, $\gamma = 2$, $\delta = 3$.
- 2.25. $\vec{a} = \{-4, 0, 3\}$, $\vec{b} = \{-7, -2, -4\}$,
 $\vec{c} = \{3, 1, 2\}$, $\vec{d} = \{0, 5, 22\}$;
 $\alpha = 2$, $\beta = -5$, $\gamma = -3$, $\delta = 4$.
- 2.26. $\vec{a} = \{2, -1, 0\}$, $\vec{b} = \{-5, -3, 4\}$,
 $\vec{c} = \{1, -1, 1\}$, $\vec{d} = \{-3, -2, -3\}$;
 $\alpha = 3$, $\beta = -2$, $\gamma = -4$, $\delta = 5$.
- 2.27. $\vec{a} = \{3, -2, -4\}$, $\vec{b} = \{-2, 5, 0\}$,
 $\vec{c} = \{1, 3, 4\}$, $\vec{d} = \{7, 10, -12\}$;
 $\alpha = -4$, $\beta = -6$, $\gamma = 2$, $\delta = 5$.
- 2.28. $\vec{a} = \{-6, 3, -1\}$, $\vec{b} = \{2, -3, -5\}$,
 $\vec{c} = \{-1, 1, 2\}$, $\vec{d} = \{-1, -5, -15\}$;
 $\alpha = -1$, $\beta = -3$, $\gamma = -2$, $\delta = 5$.
- 2.29. $\vec{a} = \{4, 5, -3\}$, $\vec{b} = \{-3, 0, -2\}$,
 $\vec{c} = \{2, -1, 4\}$, $\vec{d} = \{3, 1, 7\}$;
 $\alpha = -1$, $\beta = 4$, $\gamma = 3$, $\delta = -2$.
- 2.30. $\vec{a} = \{2, -1, 3\}$, $\vec{b} = \{-3, 5, 2\}$,
 $\vec{c} = \{5, 4, 1\}$, $\vec{d} = \{-10, -11, 11\}$;
 $\alpha = 6$, $\beta = 3$, $\gamma = -4$, $\delta = -5$.

8. Berilgan vektorlar sistemasini 3 usulda bazisgacha to'ldiring:

8.1. $\vec{a}_1(1,0,3), \vec{a}_2(0,-4,-1)$.

8.2. $\vec{a}_1(-1,1,0,3), \vec{a}_2(2,0,-4,-1), \vec{a}_3(3,-1,0,-3)$.

8.3. $\vec{a}_1(0,2,3), \vec{a}_2(3,1,2), \vec{a}_3(6,2,4)$.

8.4. $\vec{a}_1(1,-2,1,0,1), \vec{a}_2(2,0,-5,1,1), \vec{a}_3(3,2,-3,-2,-1)$.

8.5. $\vec{a}_1(-1,1,0,3), \vec{a}_2(2,0,-4,-1), \vec{a}_3(1,1,-4,2)$.

8.6. $\vec{a}_1(5,-1,-4,-4), \vec{a}_2(2,0,-4,-1)$.

8.7. $\vec{a}_1(1,2,1,2,3), \vec{a}_2(3,4,0,1,1)$.

8.8. $\vec{a}_1(7,0,5,1), \vec{a}_2(3,5,5,0), \vec{a}_3(-3,2,-7,4)$.

1. Skalar ko'paytmaning quyidagi xossalarini isbotlang:

1.1. $(\vec{x}, \vec{y} + \vec{z}) = (\vec{y} + \vec{z}, \vec{x}) = (\vec{y}, \vec{x}) + (\vec{z}, \vec{x}) = (\vec{x}, \vec{y}) + (\vec{x}, \vec{z})$.

1.2. $(\vec{x}, \lambda \vec{y}) = (\lambda \vec{y}, \vec{x}) = \lambda (\vec{y}, \vec{x}) = \lambda (\vec{x}, \vec{y})$.

2. Agar V skalar ko'paytmaga ega bo'lgan fazo bo'lsa, u holda $\forall \vec{x} \in V$ uchun $(\vec{x}, 0) = 0$ bo'lishini isbotlang.

3. Biror V fazo Evklid fazosi bo'lishi uchun uning elementlari ustida quyidagi shartlar bajarilishi lozimligini isbotlang:

3.1. $(\vec{x}, \vec{y}) = (\vec{y}, \vec{x}) \quad (\forall \vec{x}, \vec{y} \in V)$.

3.2. $(\vec{x}, \vec{y} + \vec{z}) = (\vec{x}, \vec{y}) + (\vec{x}, \vec{z}) \quad (\forall \vec{x}, \vec{y}, \vec{z} \in V)$.

3.3. $(\lambda \vec{x}, \vec{y}) = \lambda (\vec{x}, \vec{y}) \quad (\forall \vec{x}, \vec{y} \in V, \forall \lambda \in R)$.

3.4. $(\vec{x}, \vec{x}) > 0 \quad (\forall \vec{x} \in V, \vec{x} \neq \vec{0}), \quad (\vec{x}, \vec{x}) > 0 \quad (\forall \vec{x} \in V, \vec{x} = \vec{0})$.

10. Berilgan $L(\vec{a}_1, \dots, \vec{a}_n)$ fazoostining ortogonal to'ldiruvchisini toping:

10.1. $\vec{a}_1(3,-2)$.

10.2. $\vec{a}_1(1,-2,0)$.

10.3. $\vec{a}_1(1,-2,0,1)$.

10.4. $\vec{a}_1(-1,2,3), \vec{a}_2(3,-4,1)$.

10.5. $\vec{a}_1(1,1,1,0), \vec{a}_2(1,2,-4,0)$.

10.6. $\vec{a}_1(1,-2,0,1), \vec{a}_2(2,-4,0,2), \vec{a}_3(1,1,1,1)$.

10.7. $\vec{a}_1(4,1,0,1,1), \vec{a}_2(3,1,0,1,0), \vec{a}_3(1,0,0,0,2)$.

10.8. $\vec{a}_1(2,1,2,1,3), \vec{a}_2(1,2,1,2,1), \vec{a}_3(3,3,3,3,3), \vec{a}_4(-1,1,-1,1,0)$.

11. Berilgan $L(\bar{a}_1, \dots, \bar{a}_n)$ fazoostining ortogonal to'ldiruvchisi bazisini toping:

11.1. $\bar{a}_1(1, -2, 3)$.

11.2. $\bar{a}_1(1, -1, 2), \bar{a}_2(1, 0, 1), \bar{a}_3(2, -1, 4)$.

11.3. $\bar{a}_1(1, 1, 0, -2), \bar{a}_2(2, 1, -1, 1), \bar{a}_3(3, 2, -1, -1)$.

11.4. $\bar{a}_1(1, -1, 2, 1), \bar{a}_2(1, 0, 1, -1), \bar{a}_3(2, -1, 3, 0)$.

11.5. $\bar{a}_1(1, 1, -1, 2), \bar{a}_2(2, 0, 1, 3), \bar{a}_3(4, 2, -1, 7), \bar{a}_4(3, 1, 0, 5)$.

11.6. $\bar{a}_1(2, -1, 1, -3, 1, 1), \bar{a}_2(1, -1, 1, -1, 1), \bar{a}_3(0, 2, 1, 2, 0), \bar{a}_4(-1, 1, -1, 1, -1)$.

1. \mathcal{F} sonlar maydoni ustida aniqlangan U vektor fazoda aniqlangan additiv operatorning quyidagi xossalari isbotlang:

1.1. $\varphi(\vec{0}) = \vec{0}$.

1.2. $\varphi(-\bar{x}) = -\varphi(\bar{x}) \quad (\forall \bar{x} \in U)$.

1.3. $\varphi(r\bar{x}) = r\varphi(\bar{x}) \quad (\forall r \in Q)$.

1.4. $\varphi(\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2) = \varphi(\bar{x}_1) - \varphi(\bar{x}_2) \quad (\forall \bar{x}_1, \bar{x}_2 \in U)$.

2. φ operator chiziqli operator bo'lishi uchun U fazoning ixtiyoriy \bar{x}_1 va \bar{x}_2 elementlari va $\lambda_1, \lambda_2 \in F$ berilganda $\varphi(\lambda_1\bar{x}_1 + \lambda_2\bar{x}_2) = \lambda_1\varphi(\bar{x}_1) + \lambda_2\varphi(\bar{x}_2)$ tenglikning bajarilishi zarur va yetarli ekanligini isbotlang.

3. Agar φ chiziqli operator bo'lsa, u holda $\forall x_i \in U, \lambda_i \in P \quad (i = 1, n)$ uchun ushbu $\varphi(\lambda_1\bar{x}_1 + \lambda_2\bar{x}_2 + \dots + \lambda_n\bar{x}_n) = \lambda_1\varphi(\bar{x}_1) + \lambda_2\varphi(\bar{x}_2) + \dots + \lambda_n\varphi(\bar{x}_n)$ tenglik o'rinli bo'lishini isbotlang.

4. Nol operator ham chiziqli operator bo'lishini isbotlang.

5. $\bar{a}_1, \bar{a}_2, \bar{a}_3$ vektorlarni $\bar{b}_1, \bar{b}_2, \bar{b}_3$ vektorlarga o'tkazuvchi yagona chiziqli akslantirish mavjudligini isbotlang va uning matritsasini toping:

5.1. $\bar{a}_1 = (2, 3, 5), \bar{a}_2 = (-0, 1, 2), \bar{a}_3 = (1, 0, 0);$

$\bar{b}_1 = (1, 1, 1), \bar{b}_2 = (1, 1, -1), \bar{b}_3 = (2, 1, 2)$.

5.2. $\bar{a}_1 = (2, 0, 3), \bar{a}_2 = (4, 1, 5), \bar{a}_3 = (3, 1, 2);$

$\bar{b}_1 = (1, 2, -1), \bar{b}_2 = (4, 5, -2), \bar{b}_3 = (1, -1, 1)$.

6. Berilgan akslantirishlar chiziqli operator bo'lishini tekshiring:

6.1. $f(x) = (x_2 + x_3; 2x_1 + x_3; 3x_1 - x_2 + x_3)$.

6.2. $f(x) = (x_1 + x_2; 4x_3; x_1 + x_3 + 3)$.

6.3. $f(x) = (x_1 - x_2; x_2 + x_3; x_3)$.

6.4. $f(x) = (x_1; x_2 + 2x_3; -x_3)$.

6.5. $f(x) = (-3(x_1 + x_2); x_2 + x_3; x_1)$.

6.6. $f(x) = (0; 3(x_2 + x_3); x_1)$.

a) $M(f(\bar{x})) = M(f) \cdot M(\bar{x})$;

b) $M'(\bar{x}) = T^{-1} \cdot M(\bar{x}) \wedge M(x) = T \cdot M'(f)$;

d) $M'(f) = T^{-1} \cdot M(f) \cdot T \wedge M(f) = T \cdot M'(f) \cdot T^{-1}$.

11.1. $\bar{x} = (1, 2, 3)$; $\bar{e}'_1(2, 1, 0)$, $\bar{e}'_2(0, 3, 1)$, $\bar{e}'_3(-1, 0, 2)$.

11.2. $\bar{x} = (6, -5, 13)$; $\bar{e}'_1(3, 1, -2)$, $\bar{e}'_2(1, 3, 1)$, $\bar{e}'_3(1, 5, 0)$.

11.3. $\bar{x} = (1, 2, 3)$; $\bar{e}'_1(1, 0, 3)$, $\bar{e}'_2(1, 1, -2)$, $\bar{e}'_3(2, -1, 2)$.

11.4. $\bar{x} = (-8, 5, 2)$; $\bar{e}'_1(1, 1, 1)$, $\bar{e}'_2(1, 2, 3)$, $\bar{e}'_3(1, 3, 3)$.

11.5. $\bar{x} = (7, -2, -4, 3)$; $\bar{e}'_1(1, 2, 3, -1)$, $\bar{e}'_2(2, 3, 4, 1)$,
 $\bar{e}'_3(1, 4, 3, 3)$.

11.6. $\bar{x} = (3, -5, 7)$; $\bar{e}'_1(-1, 1, 1)$, $\bar{e}'_2(-1, 2, 3)$, $\bar{e}'_3(-1, 3, 3)$.

11.7. $\bar{x} = (3, 1, 9)$; $\bar{e}'_1(1, 2, 3)$, $\bar{e}'_2(2, 3, 4)$, $\bar{e}'_3(1, 4, 3)$.

11.8. $\bar{x} = (6, -4, 5)$; $\bar{e}'_1(2, 2, 3)$, $\bar{e}'_2(1, -1, 0)$, $\bar{e}'_3(-1, 2, 1)$.

11.9. $\bar{x} = (5, 0, 1)$; $\bar{e}'_1(1, 2, 3)$, $\bar{e}'_2(-1, 2, 0)$, $\bar{e}'_3(-1, 2, 1)$.

11.10. $\bar{x} = (-4, 5, -2)$; $\bar{e}'_1(2, -1, 0)$, $\bar{e}'_2(0, -3, -1)$, $\bar{e}'_3(1, 0, -2)$.

11.11. $\bar{x} = (3, 3, -2)$; $\bar{e}'_1(1, 1, 0)$, $\bar{e}'_2(0, 1, 1)$, $\bar{e}'_3(1, 0, 1)$.

11.12. $\bar{x} = (5, 6, 7)$; $\bar{e}'_1(2, 3, 0)$, $\bar{e}'_2(0, 2, 3)$, $\bar{e}'_3(2, 0, 3)$.

11.13. $\bar{x} = (-1, -2, -3)$; $\bar{e}'_1(4, 0, 4)$, $\bar{e}'_2(4, 4, 0)$, $\bar{e}'_3(0, 4, 4)$.