

**INGLIS TILI STILISTIKASI 4-KURS INGLIS TILI VA ADABIYOTI TA'LIM YO'NALISHI
UCHUN SAVOLLAR TO'PLAMI**

1. What is stylistics and what is its main aim?
2. **Key expressions:** definition of stylistics; aim; language in use; expressive means; functional effect
3. What does the content of stylistics include?
Key expressions: linguistic resources; expressive means; stylistic devices; functional styles
4. What is comparative stylistics?
Key expressions: cross-language comparison; stylistic norms; equivalence
5. What is the actuality and purpose of studying stylistics?
Key expressions: practical value; linguistic competence; text interpretation
6. How is stylistics related to communicative linguistics?
Key expressions: communication; intention; message; context
7. How is stylistics connected with pragmatic linguistics?
Key expressions: speaker intention; pragmatics; addressee; speech act
8. How does stylistics interact with cultural linguistics (lingua-cultural studies)?
Key expressions: culture; national specifics; culturally marked units
9. What is a national language?
10. **Key expressions:** nation-wide language; communication; social groups
11. What is the English literary language?
Key expressions: codified; standard; literary norm
12. What is the literary norm?
Key expressions: correctness; standard usage; accepted forms
13. What are the main forms of existence of the English literary language?
Key expressions: oral speech; written speech; texts; communication forms
14. What are the linguistic features of the oral type of speech?
Key expressions: spontaneity; intonation; contractions; colloquiality
15. What are the linguistic features of the written type of speech?
Key expressions: syntactic complexity; punctuation; planning
16. What are the subdivisions of stylistics?
Key expressions: linguistic stylistics; literary stylistics; functional stylistics
17. What is linguistic stylistics?
Key expressions: language means; usage; resources of language
18. What is literary stylistics?
Key expressions: literary text; imagery; aesthetic effect
19. What are slang words and what are their stylistic functions?
Key expressions: informal; expressive; subculture
20. What are vulgarisms?
Key expressions: taboo; strong emotion; low style
21. What are euphemisms?
Key expressions: polite substitutes; soften meaning
22. What are dialect words in stylistics?
Key expressions: regional; colouring; local identity

23. What is jargon?

Key expressions: professional group language; secrecy; identity

24. What is meant by “limitation in language”?

Key expressions: contextual restriction; user limitation

25. What are general literary, colloquial and neutral vocabulary?

Key expressions: stylistic neutrality; bookish; everyday speech

26. What is register?

Key expressions: field; tenor; mode; situational variation

27. What are poetic words?

Key expressions: elevated style; archaic; aesthetic effect

28. What are archaisms?

Key expressions: old forms; obsolete; historical colour

29. What are barbarisms and foreign words?

Key expressions: borrowed; foreign flavour; stylistic colouring

30. What are neologisms?

Key expressions: newly coined; innovation; context-dependent

31. What are professionalisms?

Key expressions: occupation-specific; semi-official terminology

32. What is a text in stylistics?

Key expressions: coherence; cohesion; completeness

33. What is deviation from the norm?

Key expressions: departure; expressive function; stylistic effect

34. Why is deviation important in stylistics?

Key expressions: creativity; foregrounding; emphasis

35. What are expressive means?

Key expressions: phonetic, lexical, syntactic means; emphasis

36. What are stylistic devices?

Key expressions: intentional; foregrounded; literary effect

37. What is the difference between expressive means and stylistic devices?

Key expressions: natural vs. deliberate; degree of stylistic load

38. How are stylistic devices classified according to Galperin?

Key expressions: phonetic; lexical; syntactical; morphological

39. What is a trope?

Key expressions: figurative meaning; imagery; transfer

40. What is metaphor?

Key expressions: transfer of meaning; similarity; image

41. What is metonymy?

Key expressions: contiguity; association; substitution

42. What is irony?

Key expressions: opposite meaning; humorous; sarcastic effect

43. What is oxymoron?

Key expressions: contradictory terms; paradox

44. What is antonomasia?

Key expressions: proper name used as common noun or vice versa

45. What is onomatopoeia?

Key expressions: sound imitation; echoing nature

46. What is alliteration?

Key expressions: repetition of consonants; sound patterning

47. What is rhyme?

Key expressions: final sound repetition; verse; structure

48. What is rhythm?

Key expressions: stress pattern; poetic structure; beat

49. What is polysemy and how is it used stylistically?

Key expressions: multiple meanings; semantic play

50. What is a pun?

Key expressions: wordplay; humorous; double meaning

51. What is a simile?

Key expressions: comparison; like/as; vivid description

52. What is periphrasis?

Key expressions: round-about expression; descriptive naming; stylistic effect